A study of socio-economic status of senior citizen of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra state

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Abstract
The main objectives of the study were to know the socio-economic status of Senior citizen of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State. Purposive sampling method was used for the study and according 1000 senior citizen of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State was selected as samples. A standardized tool prepared by R L Bhardwaj socio-economic status scale was used for data collection and percentage method was applied for the statistical analysis. On the basis of statistical analysis it was found that the Senior citizen of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State.

Keywords: Socio-economic, senior citizen, statistical analysis

Introduction
Socioeconomic status (SES) is an economic and sociological combined total measure of a person's work experience and of an individual's or family's economic and social position in relation to others, based on income, education, and occupation. Socioeconomic status (SES) is an economic and sociological combined total measure of a person's work experience and of an individual's or family's economic and social position in relation to others, based on income, education, and occupation. When analyzing a family's SES, the household income, earners' education, and occupation are examined, as well as combined income, versus with an individual, when their own attributes are assessed. Or more commonly known to depict an economic difference in society as a whole. Socioeconomic status is typically broken into three categories (high SES, middle SES, and low SES) to describe the three areas a family or an individual may fall into. When placing a family or individual into one of these categories, any or all of the three variables (income, education, and occupation) can be assessed. Additionally, low income and education have been shown to be strong predictors of a range of physical and mental health problems, including respiratory viruses, arthritis, coronary disease, and schizophrenia. These problems may be due to environmental conditions in their workplace, or, in the case of mental illnesses, may be the entire cause of that person's social predicament to begin with. Education in higher socioeconomic families is typically stressed as much more important, both within the household as well as the local community. In poorer areas, where food and safety are priority, education can take a backseat.

Objectives
The main objectives of the study were to know the socio-economic status of Senior citizen of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State.

Hypothesis
It will be Hypothesized that there will be average socio-economic status in senior citizens of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State.

Sampling method
Purposive sampling method was used for the study and according 1000 senior citizen of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State was selected as samples.
**Material and Method**
A total of 1000 senior citizen was selected from the different states of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State. A standardized tool prepared by R L Bhardwaj socio-economic status scale was used for data collection.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Sample</th>
<th>High</th>
<th>Average High</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Average Low</th>
<th>Low</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Socio -Economic</td>
<td>Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>(2%)</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(13%)</td>
<td>(34%)</td>
<td>(29%)</td>
<td>(22%)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 1: Percentage of Socio-Economic Status of senior citizen of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State

Above table gives us the socio-economic status of senior citizen of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State. That is 2% High socio-economic group, 13% Average High socio-economic group, 34% Average socio-economic group, 29% Average low socio-economic group and 22% were low socio group and the maximum senior citizen of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State 34% related to average economic status.

**Finding of the study**
It was found that average socio-economic status of senior citizen of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State.

**Conclusion**
From the above point of views we conclude that senior citizen of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State from have got higher per annual income. Therefore the socio-economic status of senior citizen of Vidarbha region of Maharashtra State is average or low.

**Reference**
4. Implication for research, American Psychologist, 17:550-564