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The issues of stability and human development in Uzbekistan within the context of “strategy of actions”

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Abstract

In the following article the peculiarities of historical development of Uzbekistan, centuries-old friendship among the peoples of Central Asia, good neighborhood, applied cooperation in the support of each other, modernization of all spheres of life of society, the reforms conducted in Uzbekistan, the reforms conducted in the new phase of socio-economical development for the people regardless of their ethnicity, language and religion, creation of the decent living conditions for them in Uzbekistan are analyzed.

Keywords: Strategy of actions, stability, material well-being, decent living conditions, tolerance, supremacy of law, interethnic harmony

Introduction

Every periods have their own development factors, necessities, requirements and life principles. All of the epochs will have their own style, views, attitudes, way of thinking. From this point of view, we can say that the year 2017 marked a completely new phase in the historical development and progress of Uzbekistan. It is directly related to the strong and powerful political thought that is in harmony with the times, meets the requirements of modern civilization, meets the national and secular needs of today, combines our national characteristics, values, statehood methods and techniques with the best practices of world statehood.

On February 7, 2017, the Decree “On the Strategy of Actions” in five priority areas for further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021, along with modernization of the country, development of society, liberalization of governance, deepening democratic reforms, Uzbekistan’s own voice in the international arena, a firm conclusion, is distinguished by the existence of an unchanging, consistent position in the solution of global problems, in domestic and foreign policy.

Literature review

Today, analyzing the steady progress of our country in the path of sustainable development, we have every reason to say that in recent years, decisive steps have been taken to implement fundamentally important reforms.

The main goal of these reforms is to ensure a decent standard of living and quality of life for the population. We all know that the noblest dreams, goals and vital interests of every person and every family in our country are manifested and realized, first of all, in the image of his children. Of course, great work is being done in our country in this regard, and they are yielding positive results in practice. The average per capita consumption of basic foodstuffs has increased: meat, milk and dairy products - 1.5 times, vegetables - 2.6 times, fruits - 6.3 times¹.

We all understand how important the rapid and sustainable development of our economy is in ensuring the interests of the people. Creating the necessary conditions for productive work, decent wages, modern housing, quality education and health care, ample opportunities for recreation and leisure - all these are important factors that determine the essence and

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¹ Mirziyoyev Sh. Speech in the Joint session of the Legislative chamber and Senate of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan (08.09.2016).

content of our economic reforms.

Main part

In Uzbekistan, special attention is paid to the issue of interethnic relations. In our society, which is composed of a unity of different peoples in terms of its composition and content, our legislation closely contributes to interethnic harmony. The Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan stipulates that the people of Uzbekistan, regardless of nationality, are citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan². The Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Guarantees of Citizens' Voting Rights" guarantees equal suffrage to citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan regardless of their social origin, social and property status, race and nationality, sex, education, language, religion, type and nature of occupation.

The state concept of protection of the rights of ethnic minorities living in the territory of Uzbekistan is clearly defined in the Constitution of Uzbekistan. According to the Constitution of Uzbekistan, the Republic of Uzbekistan ensures respect for the languages, customs and traditions of all nations and peoples living on its territory, and creates conditions for their development.

Now it is time to further consolidate these achievements, to develop them in accordance with the requirements of modern civilization, global problems related to the fate of man and humanity in the 21st century. It is a vital need that requires general renewal that directly covers all areas and directions of society. The "Strategy of Actions" developed by President Shavkat Mirziyoyev for 2017-2021 in five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan fulfills the programmatic task of meeting these needs.

The peculiarity of our people is that it is a nation prone to justice, compromise, openness and sincerity. It is a creative nation that can demonstrate new opportunities through active and conscious management, demonstrate its high spiritual-moral, enlightenment-spiritual and intellectual potential. It is this mood, the character of the people, the national spirit that welcomes with great satisfaction that an open society is being built, that the relationship between the people and the state is built on a healthy and mutually trusting, clear purpose and national interest. As this spiritual and spiritual situation deepens, it strengthens a completely new, modern spirit in society, capable of great progress, qualitative renewal and the creation of a great future for Uzbekistan. Every nation, every society is interested in peace and stability. This age-old rule is relevant in the 21st century at a time when global issues are becoming increasingly confusing. The growth of religious extremism and bigotry, the presence of forces trying to undermine interethnic harmony, the fact that religious tolerance and interethnic harmony in Uzbekistan has become a phenomenon of the people, its spiritual symbol, its spiritual image, is our greatest achievement. Now, in order to preserve and develop it, it is necessary to strengthen the instinct of self-defense by raising the level of ideological immunity, spiritual enlightenment in the heart of every citizen.

Uzbekistan's foreign policy is to deepen mutually beneficial, well-thought-out, healthy relations with equal rights, respecting the sovereignty of any state. This testifies to the fact that the state of Uzbekistan is built on all politically sound and humane ideas. The Strategy of Actions

calls for raising these values from a new historical context to a new stage of development.

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Results

Thus, the period of development of the modernization strategy in Uzbekistan, which is in line with modern requirements and based on long-term, clear goals, has begun.

What are the consequences of the full implementation of the strategy of actions:

- A strong civil society and the rule of law will be built and the living standards and quality of life will increase.
- There will be no organizations or educational institutions that fail
- Entrepreneurship turns from a dream job, a real way of life, a mass social movement.
- The total number of taxpayers will increase, which means that the share of the employed population will increase sharply.
- The country's export potential will rise sharply.
- Democratic principles will begin to fully serve the people.
- The enlightenment of every business, whether it is banking, farming, entrepreneurship, will begin to work at full capacity.
- Each sector will start working not in isolation, but in mutual cooperation.
- By 2021, the share of industrial products and services in GDP will increase sharply.
- The qualities of responsibility, solidarity and kindness in people become an integral part of the national mentality.
- The problem of employment will be solved at the community level.
- The problems of families in need of housing will be solved.
- In society, honesty, fairness, diligence, patriotism become real values.
- Patriotism will become the driving force of spiritual policy.
- The struggle for national spiritual identity becomes a mass social movement.

Conclusion

It can be said that the "Strategy of Actions" developed by President Sh. Mirziyoyev on the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021 summarizes the historical expertise gained over 25 years, taking into account current issues and the new period of historical development for the next five and many years. explained. In all its essence, it has opened a completely new page in the recent history of Uzbekistan.

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² Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan T: "Uzbekistan" 2017 P. 6

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