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A case study on impetigo and role of homoeopathic medicines

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Abstract

Impetigo is highly contagious disease which mostly affects the children. In this disease mainly superficial layers of the epidermis are involved and is caused by gram positive bacteria. Lesions which are developed by bacteria are highly contagious and can spread easily. They are very much painful and itchy having yellow crust with formation of erythematous plaques. An acute case of IMPETIGO is been treated with homoeopathic medicine in this case study according to symptom similarity of the patient.

Keywords: Impetigo, similimum, homoeopathy, individualization

Introduction

Impetigo is a commonly occurring disorder in childrens which is caused by some species of Streptococcus and staphylococcus. The parts usually affected are around the nose, face and mouth. They represent in the form of *Reddish sores*, which soon ruptures and discharge oozes to give appearance of honey coloured crust in the processes of healing. Infection can spread to others via touching, use of towels, clothing etc.

Homoeopathy is based upon symptom similarity of the disease. Patients are to be treated as a whole in terms Individualization.

In Homoeopathy a very good scope for children's diseases because of easily acceptance and great immune power to recover from any disease unless pathological changes to create.

Case Study

Date- 19/07/2022 Name- Khushi Age-2 yr. Sex- Female child Address- Kanota, Nikki town Diagnosis- IMPETIGO

Presenting Complaints

- Pustular eruptions with discharges.
- Itching aggravates especially at night.
- Yellow crust like formation around affected areas



Past Medical History Recurrent cold and fever Family History Mother -chronic dermatitis

Personal History Addiction – undigested things

Physical Generals

Appearance- lean, thin, whitish Appetite-good Desire-spicy things Thirst-adequate Sleep-sound Urine-sometime burning Stool-sometime constipated Thermal reaction-chilly

Mentals

Not irritable, can't sit for long time at one place. Mix up easily with others.

Physical Examinations

Weight-15 kg

Vital Signs

Pulse-100/min. Temperature-98 F R/R-20/min

General Examination

Pallor\Anemia – slight anemic Oedema – Not evident Lymphadenopathy – Absent Icterus - Absent Cynosis - Absent Build - Thin Clubbing fingers/nails – Absent Tongue – clean, moist Skin – eruptions on face

Systemic Examination

G.I.T.- distention of abdomen Respiratory-URI

Provisional Diagnosis

Impetigo

Investigations

No investigations required because infections occurs due to unhygienic conditions and proper maintenance of hygiene with proper intake of medicine can cure the patient soon.

Miasmatic Diagnosis

Symptomatically and depending upon the type i.e. acute case. The case clearly indicated the dominancy of Psora.

Prescription

Date: 19/7/22 Rx. – Antim crud 30/OD/ 7days

Follow Up Chart

1. 19/7/22, slight itching of affected part, discharge also with irritation Rx- Antim crud 30/OD/ 7days

- 2. 5/8/22, better improvement with scanty discharge, relief in itching.
 - Rx- Antim crud 30/OD/ 7 days
- 16/10/22, miraculous relief in itching and crust formation, no discharge Rx- Antim crud 30/1 dose/ 7 days

Case Discussion and conclusions

This was a Acute case of IMPETIGO having no sensations, aggravations at night and recurrent cold were present, some key symptoms clearly indicated ANTIM CRUD which we prescribed in 30th potency based on susceptibility of the patient for speedy recovery and without least aggravation. In 1st prescription we prescribed Antim. Crud 30/OD/7days. In 1st follow up patient was slight relieved so again repeated the Antim Crud 30/OD/7 days. In 2nd follow up patient get slight relief, so I repeat and prescribe Antim Crud again Antim Crud30/OD/7days. In 3rd follow up patient having miraculous improvements. Medicinal dose was reduced Antim crud 30/1dose/7 days. She was looking good improvement in her complaints and advised to her parents to keep hygiene. Homoeopathy is very effective in skin diseases especially in childrens, having good scope, individualization and similimum is best choice for effective treatment and is good prescriptive quality.

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